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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/764,594	01/26/2004	Gary T. Garman	1543	8993

7590 04/18/2006  
Henry M. Bissell, Esq.  
Suite 106  
6820 La Tijera Boulevard  
Los Angeles, CA 90045

EXAMINER

CULBRETH, ERIC D

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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3616

DATE MAILED: 04/18/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>	
	10/764,594	GARMAN, GARY T.	
	<b>Examiner</b>	<b>Art Unit</b>	
	Eric Culbreth	3616	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

#### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 2 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on \_\_\_\_.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☒ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-10 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 1-10 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

- 9) ☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 26 January 2004 is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☒ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \*    c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- \* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

#### Attachment(s)

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)             | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)                     |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)    | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____.  |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____.   | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____.                                    |

## DETAILED ACTION

### *Conclusion*

1. This application is in condition for allowance except for the following formal matters:
  - a. Reference numeral 101 in Figure 4 is not discussed in the specification.
  - b. Reference numeral 102 in Figure 5 is not discussed in the specification.
  - c. Reference numeral 1200 is not discussed in the specification.
  - d. On page 9, lines 4-9 reference numeral 200 should apparently be 1200 (reference numeral 200 referred to lower arms earlier in the specification; a reference numeral should not refer to two different parts of the specification – also, as just mentioned, reference numeral 1200 is never discussed in the specification).
  - e. Regarding page 9, lines 4-5, the part labeled 200' is the same as the part labeled 200 in Figure 4 (how is this a different embodiment?).
  - f. Regarding page 9, lines 14-21 it is not clear what it means to “replace steering with a linkage system similar to Figure 5” but leave basically the structure of Figure 1.
  - g. The drawings are objected to under 37 CFR 1.83(a). The drawings must show every feature of the invention specified in the claims. Therefore, the frame suspended above an axle, suspension arms attached to the frame (claims 1 and 9-10), the features of claim 7, and the steering link extending from and connecting the pitman arm to the steering idler member (claim 9), must be shown or the feature(s) canceled from the claim(s). No new matter should be entered.

Corrected drawing sheets in compliance with 37 CFR 1.121(d) are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. Any amended replacement drawing sheet should include all of the figures appearing on the immediate prior version of the sheet, even if only one figure is being amended. The figure or figure number of an amended drawing should not be labeled as "amended." If a drawing figure is to be canceled, the appropriate figure must be removed from the replacement sheet, and where necessary, the remaining figures must be renumbered and appropriate changes made to the brief description of the several views of the drawings for consistency. Additional replacement sheets may be necessary to show the renumbering of the remaining figures. Each drawing sheet submitted after the filing date of an application must be labeled in the top margin as either "Replacement Sheet" or "New Sheet" pursuant to 37 CFR 1.121(d). If the changes are not accepted by the examiner, the applicant will be notified and informed of any required corrective action in the next Office action. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance.

h. The specification is objected to as failing to provide proper antecedent basis for the claimed subject matter. See 37 CFR 1.75(d)(1) and MPEP § 608.01(o). Correction of the following is required: There is no support in the specification for the frame suspended above the axle (claims 1 and 9-10) and a coincident, single suspension link (claim 9).

i. The following is a quotation of 37 CFR 1.75(a):

The specification must conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 1-10 are objected under 37 CFR 1.75(a), as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

1) In claim 1, line 2, claim 9, line 2 and claim 10, line 3, "beam-type" is indefinite, suggesting structure but not positively defining it.

2) In claim 1, lines 12-14, it is inaccurate to recite that the bellcrank is mounted to the mounting plate for rotation about a central axis in steering the vehicle (this claim language suggests the bellcrank steers the vehicle, which is not accurate).

3) In claim 2, lines 3-4, there is no antecedent basis for "their [the] inward ends" (inner ends were previously recited in claim 1).

4) In claim 4, it is not clear what part of the invention is the "steering idler", and claim 4 would not appear to be accurate in reciting an idler coupled between the pitman arm and bellcrank for causing the steering bellcrank to rotate about its pivot axis.

5) In claim 6, lines 2-3 there is no antecedent basis for "the steering idler", as the idler was recited in claim 4 and claim 6 depends from claim 1. As with claim 4, it is not clear from the disclosure what the steering idler is.

6) Regarding claim 9, it is not clear from the disclosed invention what the coincident, single suspension link of lines 4-6 is.

7) In claim 9, last line there is no antecedent basis for "each steering knuckle".

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8) In claim 10, line 11 there is no antecedent basis for "the inner ends".

Prosecution on the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

A shortened statutory period for reply to this action is set to expire **TWO MONTHS** from the mailing date of this letter.

2. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Allen et al US006752403B2 shows upper and lower links to an axle. Low US004336953 discloses a bell crank. McLaughlin US006267526B1, Buhl US005711544, Butterfield US002669315, Brandt US005458359A, and German Document 3725102 show wishbone linkages to axles.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Eric Culbreth whose telephone number is 571/272-6668. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday, 9:00-6:30.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Paul Dickson can be reached on 571/272-6669. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



Eric Culbreth  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 3616

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